

Answer each question and show all work clearly on a separate piece of paper.

1. Here are the first three figures of a pattern.



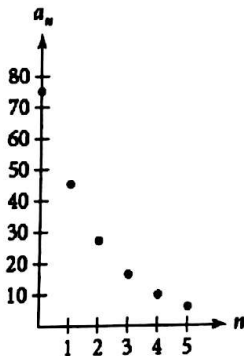
Figure 1 Figure 2 Figure 3

- List the numbers of line segments in Figures 1–7.
- Write a recursive formula that generates the sequence you found in part a.
- How many line segments are in Figure 21?
- Which figure has 211 line segments?

2. Consider the sequence
15625, 6250, 2500, 1000, ...

- Write a recursive rule for the sequence. Call the first term u_1 .
 - Write an explicit formula for the n th term of the sequence.
 - What is u_{10} ?
 - What is the sum of the first ten terms?
 - What is the sum of all the terms?
- layers will make their shots

3. Match a recursive formula to the graph and identify the sequence as arithmetic or geometric.



- $a_0 = 75$ and $a_n = a_{n-1} - 30$ where $n \geq 1$
- $a_0 = 75$ and $a_n = 100 - a_{n-1}$ where $n \geq 1$
- $a_0 = 75$ and $a_n = 0.6 \cdot a_{n-1}$ where $n \geq 1$

4. Give the recursive formula for a sequence whose graph fits the given description.

- Nonlinear and decreasing
- Linear and increasing
- Nonlinear and increasing, with a long-run value that is not zero

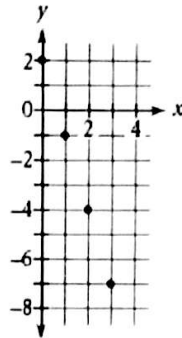
5. Consider the arithmetic sequence defined by the formula

$$u_0 = -2.25$$

$$u_n = u_{n-1} + 1.25 \text{ where } n \geq 1$$

- Write an explicit formula for the sequence.
- Find the value of u_{47} .
- Find the value of n for which $u_n = 64$

6. Consider the graph at right.



- a. Write the recursive formula that generates the points on the graph.
 - b. Write a linear equation (in x and y) for the line that passes through the points.
7. Solve this system using any method.

$$\begin{cases} 2x = 10 - 5y \\ 3 - 7x = 14 + 6y \end{cases}$$

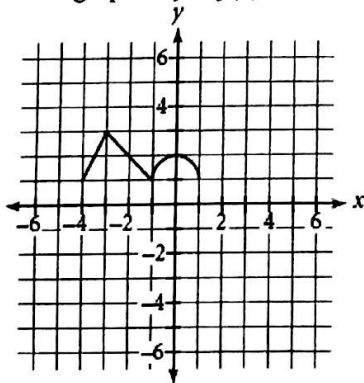
8. Consider this system of inequalities.

$$\begin{cases} y \leq 4 \\ y \geq 1 \\ y > 2 - 2x \\ 3x + 4y < 16 \end{cases}$$

- a. Graph the feasible region and find its vertices.
 - b. Find the value in the feasible region that minimizes the value of the expression $2x - 5y$.
 - c. Find the value in the feasible region that maximizes the value of the expression $x + y$.
9. If $f(x) = -\frac{x}{5} + 1$, $g(x) = 3x^2$, and $h(x) = (x - 4)^2$, find each value.

- a. $f(g(-2))$
- b. $h(g(5))$
- c. $g(f(x))$

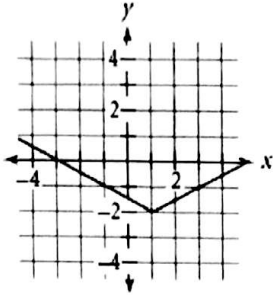
10. The graph of $y = f(x)$ is shown here. Sketch the graph of each related function.



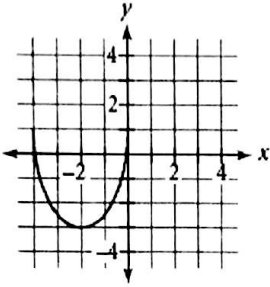
- a. $y = f(x - 3)$
- b. $y = -f(x)$
- c. $y = f(x) - 3$
- d. $y = 3f(x)$

11. For each graph, name the parent function and write an equation of the graph.

a.



b.



12. Solve for y .

$$\left(\frac{y}{7}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{x-1}{3}\right)^2 = 1$$

13. Solve for x .

$$\left|\frac{x+5}{2}\right| = 6$$

14. Use the properties of exponents and logarithms to rewrite each expression in another form.

- a. $m^{4/5}$
- b. $4 \cdot \log b$
- c. $\log_x 9$
- d. $\left(\frac{xy^4z^2}{xy^2z^5}\right)^{-1}$
- e. $3^x \cdot 9^y$
- f. $\log 7 + \log 3$

15. Solve.

a. $6 \log_{1.75} x = 24$

b. $\log \frac{x}{10^2} = -2$

c. $3.5x^{-4} = 175$

d. $\sqrt[7]{x^5} = -7$

e. $4.5^{x^2} = 720$

f. $4\sqrt{3x-9} - 7 = 17$

16. Find an equation of the exponential curve that passes through (1, 280) and (5, 17.5).

17. Sketch a graph of this equation.

$$\frac{y+1}{2} = (x-4)^2$$

18. Find the inverse of each function, and tell whether the inverse is itself a function.

a. $y = \frac{3}{8}x + 4$

b. $y = (x+2)^2$

c. $(-4, -2), (-2, -1), (0, 0), (2, 1), (4, 2)$

19. Determine whether each equation is true or false. If it is false, rewrite the right side to make it true.

a. $\log x - \log y = \log \frac{x}{y}$

b. $\log x^7 = (\log x)^7$

c. $\log_7 z = \frac{\log z}{\log 7}$

d. $\log 56 = \log 7 \cdot \log 8$